

## HAVENS' ELECTION AMAZES LEADERS

Defeats Aldridge for Congress by 5,835 in a 19,000 Republican District.

## FIRST OF HIS PARTY CHOSEN IN 30 YEARS

Campaign Fought on National Issues, Leaders Forecast a Democratic House.

(Continued from First Page.)

district against Cannonism was well-nigh as strong in this part of the East as in the middle West.

It has been twenty years since a Democrat was elected from the Thirty-second New York district. Then, Col. Albert S. Greenleaf was elected, in 1890, just preceding the election of Grover Cleveland as President for the second time.

Representative McKinley, chairman of the Republican Congressional committee, said that the defeat of Aldridge was not due to the tariff or any other national question. He said the fight was waged on local issues and the Congressional committee took no hand in it.

However, the fight was not by any means waged on local issues. The Rochester district is a great manufacturing district, and there is the deepest sort of dissatisfaction with the recent tariff measure.

The election of Havens has come at a time calculated to be peculiarly depressing to the Republican Congressional campaign leaders. The announcement that Senators Aldrich and Hale will not stand for re-election has just been made. This is felt by the Old Guard in the Senate and House as a misfortune. The loss of Aldrich, especially, it is recognized, will leave the Senate regulars without a leader. It is also realized that Senator Hale could probably not have been re-elected in Maine, and would probably have been succeeded by a man who stands for the progressive Republican policy.

**Hard Work Ahead.**  
The Foss victory, followed by the Havens victory, means that the Republican Congressional committee will have even more desperate work on hand to save the party from defeat next fall in the East than in the Middle West. While there is a strong movement of protest in the Middle West against the tariff measure, and the conduct of affairs in the House and Senate is old machine, there have been no indications of such tremendous revisions of political sentiment as have occurred in Massachusetts and New York.

Democratic leaders today were one in declaring that the election of Havens following the election of Foss means a Democratic House.

William Jennings Bryan, before leaving Washington, declared the election portent of what the country would do next fall, and showed the people had lost confidence in the Republican party. Representative Underwood of Alabama, a member of the Ways and Means Committee, and prospective floor leader in the event of a Democratic House, in commenting on the Rochester election, said:

"The election of Mr. Havens suggests a repudiation of what the Republican party stands for. It is a repudiation of a backward tendency in the Republican party ever since the passage of the Payne-Aldrich tariff. It is up to that time the tendency was in favor of that party. The tariff represents Cannon, Aldrich, and Taft. Cannon has lost his influence in the House, and it can be traced to his domination of tariff schedules. Aldrich has announced his retirement from the Senate. Taft's term is enough for him. The positions of all three gentlemen today is significant as compared with their positions before the passage of the tariff bill."

See a Democratic President.  
Senator Clay of Georgia (Dem.) said: "I had not expected that the normally large Republican majority in that district would be overcome. The election shows beyond question that the next House will be Democratic. If the Democrats act with prudence and intelligence, and nominate for the Presidency a man of high character in whom the business interests of the country have confidence, they will have no difficulty in securing complete control of the Government."

On the Republican side of the House the most interesting comment is that which is not intended for publication. In brief, the New York machine is condemned for having nominated Aldrich whose name figured in the insurance scandals thus putting up the weakest possible man.

In the second place the defeat is charged to high prices of food stuffs. Some Republicans say that if Chairman Payne and Speaker Cannon had not opposed the Fossler resolution to have meats placed on the free list for one year there might have been another story to tell, and the defeat might not have been so pronounced.

One New York Republican who makes no bones about saying "I told you so" is Representative Calder of Brooklyn. When Aldridge was nominated he prophesied that the district would be lost, but did not think there would be such an overwhelming defeat.

"It was a question of the men; not of party," declared Representative Payne, "that brought about Aldridge's defeat. The tariff had nothing to do with the result."

Speaker Cannon declined to be interviewed on the subject, simply saying, "You would hear the same old story if you comment in the premises, to citizens of New York State."

Champ Clark, minority leader in the House, said today: "I tell you, the people will no longer be fooled on the tariff; they know when a revision is upward, and not downward. You cannot continue to make them believe the foreigner pays the tax. The first evidence of the change in the country came when Representative Dickinson of Missouri was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of De Armon, by an increased Democratic majority. Of course, our Republican friends explained the increased vote by saying it was a local issue, just as they attribute the Democratic victory in the Fourteenth Congressional district of Massachusetts, which gave Representative Foss such a substantial vote. Of course, the Republicans will try to believe—and make the country believe, too—that the defeat they suffered yesterday was due entirely to the personality of their candidate, who figured in the recent scandal exposed by the New York Legislature, but this won't go. It was the tariff, and that is all there is to it."

## BLAME IS PLACED UPON TARIFF LAW

ROCHESTER, N. Y., April 20.—Manufacturing Rochester, rock-ribbed Republican in principle, has repudiated the tariff.

An Attractive Wedding is assured if Gude arranges the floral decorations. Choice flowers, 124 F. Ave.

new Republican tariff law in no uncertain terms.

That is the construction party leaders of both dominant parties today place on the emphatic defeat of George W. Aldridge in his fight for the vacant Congressional seat of the late James B. Perkins.

Close scrutiny of the figures today only emphasize this opinion, and, while national Republican leaders are explaining that the personal equation settled the election, local Republicans insist this distorts the issue.

Not only did Havens carry the city, but he carried every town in the county except one. The issue in the towns was the "high cost of living." This was blamed on the new tariff law and the farmers apparently accepted it as a "vital issue," and voted accordingly.

**Wool Schedule.**  
The tariff item that had the biggest effect on the result was the wool schedule that figured so materially in the recent Massachusetts district. There are more clothing factories in Rochester than in other cities in this country, and the industry seemingly took the stand that the present wool schedule is unfair.

The Republican leaders, realizing that the feeling against this schedule was intense, sent broadcast through the district President Taft's defense of it and his complete endorsement of the tariff law as meeting the Republican tariff pledge of the last national convention. Owners of business establishments were warned that the defeat of Aldridge would mean that the country-wide demand for the re-opening of the tariff question would be emphasized instead of checked and possible tariff tinkering, with renewed agitation in business, must be expected.

There was nothing left undone to force these points home to the voters and local Republican leaders today insist the verdict of the voters must be accepted as a repudiation of the tariff law.

**Check Deal.**  
Acceptance of a check for \$1,000 by Aldridge for his influence in the passing of an insurance law may have had some effect on the result, but the Democrats insist that the votes it swayed played no material part in the result. They point out today that they kept personal enemies entirely to the rear and that Havens and his aides on the stump made their argument on a "tariff for revenue."

The Democratic leaders also assert that the endorsement of Havens by the official of the American Federation of Labor through a letter signed by Gompers and Morrison, had but little effect on the result. They insist, and for the most part their pretensions are supported by the local Republican leadership, that the wave of insurgency that is sweeping the country is fully as strong in New York as it is in Kansas or Iowa. As an instance of the manner in which party lines are being smashed, it is recalled today that Havens, although a Democrat, supported Governor Hughes. Commenting on his victory, he refers to that fact by saying:

**Havens' Comment.**  
"While this may be justly heralded as a great Democratic victory it is no less a victory such as the progressive Republicans have been winning both in the East and in the West. It is a victory over the things for which Cannon has stood and for the ideals which Governor Hughes typifies."

Havens' victory, in many other respects paralleling that of Congressman Foss of Massachusetts, will undoubtedly have its effect on the next State campaign. Foss is now one of the leading candidates for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination in the Bay State. Havens is the only Democrat mentioned today for Governor Hughes' job. Unless he likes his Congressional seat better than the governor's chair he probably will be nominated next September.

From every section of the State today come telegrams to Havens from local leaders suggesting that yesterday's election is but a stepping stone to higher honors.

**VERMONTERS PLAN  
FOR MAPLE FESTIVAL**  
President Taft Will Be Among Those Present at Annual Affair.

President Taft, John Barrett, Justice Stafford, Justice Robb, and Commissioner Prouty are only a few of the men who are expected to gather with the members of the Vermont State Association Friday evening, April 22, and assist in the success of the annual maple sugar festival given by the organization.

The sugar is arriving in big brown bricks and invitations to 500 people have been sent out. Every year each truss of the maple sugar State bows down in worship to his State's principal product.

This year the party is to be bigger than ever before and more sugar has been ordered from the maple orchards, or whatever they call them, than for any previous feast.

**LIFE MAY BE COST  
OF TIGHT SHOES**  
Blood Poisoning Follows Evening of Dancing in Footwear Too Small for Wisconsin Man.

MARINETTE, Wis., April 20.—Because he wore tight shoes to a dance, Ambrose King will lose a foot and possibly his life. The shoes were so tight that before the dance was over the skin on his feet was abraded and blood poisoning set in in one foot.

**Breaded  
Veal Cutlets—**  
Better when Crisp, Golden-Brown

**Post  
Toasties**  
Are used in place of bread. Tells how in the little book, "Tid-Bits made with Toasties" found in pkgs.

Also two dozen or more other ways of using this delicious food.

**"The Memory Lingers"**  
Postum Cereal Company, Ltd., Battle Creek, Mich.

**Private Citizens  
May Rule Board**  
Congressional Control of Monetary Commission Depends on Burrows.

As a result of the changes which will be made in the United States Senate at the beginning of the next Congress, it is extremely probable that control of the National Monetary Commission, which is charged with investigating the currency system of the United States and submitting recommendations for a change in existing law, will pass from Congress into the hands of private citizens.

This situation was brought forcibly home to members of Congress by the announcement of Senator Hale of Maine that he would not contest for his seat.

Under the provisions of the law which created the Monetary Commission membership thereon is permanent. When the commission was created every member was a member of Congress. There is now considerable doubt whether the members of Congress who also are members of the commission will be in the majority after March 3, 1911.

Congressional control of the commission rests largely upon the ability of Senator Julius Caesar Burrows of Michigan to be re-elected. His seat is being contested by Representative Townsend, and it is declared that there is at least an even chance that the Senator will be defeated. If that proves to be true former members of Congress will be in control.

The commission consists of seventeen members. Of that number four are no longer members of Congress. They are Secretary Lusk, who was appointed while he was a member of the Senate; former Senator Teller of Colorado, former Representative Jesse Overstreet of Indiana, and former Representative Robert W. Bonyne of Colorado. On March 3, 1911, these citizen members will be joined by Senator Aldrich, the chairman of the commission; Senator Hale, who ranks next to Vice Chairman Vreeland, chairman of the House Committee on Banking and Currency, and Senator Money of Mississippi, who will be succeeded in the Senate by John Sharp Williams, formerly minority leader of the House. Senator Daniel of Virginia is a member of the commission, but his health is such that he is generally accepted that he will not continue as an active member, and for that reason he is practically eliminated as a factor. This line-up gives eight citizens places on the commission.

Of the remaining nine members Senators Burton of Ohio and Bailey of Texas will continue as members of the Senate, while Vice Chairman Vreeland, Representative Weeks of Massachusetts, Smith of California, Padgett of Tennessee, Burgess of Texas, and Fajon of Louisiana, seem reasonably certain of re-election. This gives to Congress eight members of the commission. The election or defeat of Senator Burrows, therefore, will decide whether control of the commission shall pass from members of Congress to retired members of Congress.

Members of the House and Senate, in discussing this situation today, expressed the opinion that it presented an unsatisfactory condition which should be remedied by an amendment to the law.

In his letter announcing his retirement from the Senate, Senator Aldrich intimated that he would retain his membership on the commission, and it is believed that he will also remain as chairman.

## PRIVATE CITIZENS MAY RULE BOARD

Congressional Control of Monetary Commission Depends on Burrows.

As a result of the changes which will be made in the United States Senate at the beginning of the next Congress, it is extremely probable that control of the National Monetary Commission, which is charged with investigating the currency system of the United States and submitting recommendations for a change in existing law, will pass from Congress into the hands of private citizens.

This situation was brought forcibly home to members of Congress by the announcement of Senator Hale of Maine that he would not contest for his seat.

Under the provisions of the law which created the Monetary Commission membership thereon is permanent. When the commission was created every member was a member of Congress. There is now considerable doubt whether the members of Congress who also are members of the commission will be in the majority after March 3, 1911.

Congressional control of the commission rests largely upon the ability of Senator Julius Caesar Burrows of Michigan to be re-elected. His seat is being contested by Representative Townsend, and it is declared that there is at least an even chance that the Senator will be defeated. If that proves to be true former members of Congress will be in control.

The commission consists of seventeen members. Of that number four are no longer members of Congress. They are Secretary Lusk, who was appointed while he was a member of the Senate; former Senator Teller of Colorado, former Representative Jesse Overstreet of Indiana, and former Representative Robert W. Bonyne of Colorado. On March 3, 1911, these citizen members will be joined by Senator Aldrich, the chairman of the commission; Senator Hale, who ranks next to Vice Chairman Vreeland, chairman of the House Committee on Banking and Currency, and Senator Money of Mississippi, who will be succeeded in the Senate by John Sharp Williams, formerly minority leader of the House. Senator Daniel of Virginia is a member of the commission, but his health is such that he is generally accepted that he will not continue as an active member, and for that reason he is practically eliminated as a factor. This line-up gives eight citizens places on the commission.

Of the remaining nine members Senators Burton of Ohio and Bailey of Texas will continue as members of the Senate, while Vice Chairman Vreeland, Representative Weeks of Massachusetts, Smith of California, Padgett of Tennessee, Burgess of Texas, and Fajon of Louisiana, seem reasonably certain of re-election. This gives to Congress eight members of the commission. The election or defeat of Senator Burrows, therefore, will decide whether control of the commission shall pass from members of Congress to retired members of Congress.

Members of the House and Senate, in discussing this situation today, expressed the opinion that it presented an unsatisfactory condition which should be remedied by an amendment to the law.

In his letter announcing his retirement from the Senate, Senator Aldrich intimated that he would retain his membership on the commission, and it is believed that he will also remain as chairman.

**W. H. MAY LEAVES  
ESTATE OF \$45,000**  
Widow Is Given All Interest in Bank Stocks.

WASHINGTON TIMES BUREAU, ALEXANDRIA, VA., APRIL 20.

In the clerk's office of the circuit court for this city this morning the will of the late William H. May was admitted to probate.

To the widow is left all interest on the stock in the First National Bank, \$500 each to his grandchildren, Emily Rebecca May, Natalie M. Boush, and J. William May. To a grandson, Carroll W. May, is left \$6,000. The house at the corner of Cameron and St. Asaph streets is bequeathed to his daughter, Mary A. Boush, and small personal bequests are made to Natalie Boush, Emily R. May, J. W. May, and C. W. May.

The balance of the estate is left to John W. May. The estate is valued at \$45,000. John W. May and Samuel C. Boush qualified as executors of the will. The Westminster League, of the Second Presbyterian Church, held an interesting entertainment at that church last evening.

"Ship Subsidy" was the subject of a debate held at the Young Men's Senate building between Senator Woodward for the affirmative and Senator White for the negative. The question was decided upon the merits of the debate in favor of the affirmative side.

The Rev. H. M. Carter, pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, was elected chaplain of the Senate.

A committee of five was appointed to make arrangements for a debate, to be held at some future date yet to be decided upon, between the Young Men's Senate of this city, and a Washington team.

Alva Aerie, Order of Eagles, will hold a meeting at Sarepta Hall this evening.

A meeting of the Reliance Steam Fire Engine Company was held last evening at the hall in North Patrick street.

Richmond Pearson Hobson this evening will deliver a lecture at Lee Camp Hall, in Prince street, under the auspices of the Cameron Club.

A meeting of the Democratic city committee will be held at the Opera House cafe this evening at 8 o'clock, when a date for the holding of a primary election to nominate two councilmen and one alderman from each ward will be decided upon.

**Hood's  
Sarsaparilla**  
Will purify your blood, clear your complexion, restore your appetite, relieve your tired feeling, build you up. Be sure to take it this spring.

Get it today in usual liquid form or tablets called Sarsaparilla, 100 Doses \$1.

**This All-Iron  
National  
Spring  
\$2.98**  
Very strongly made National Link Springs, just like this illustration. These springs are made entirely of metal. They have 16 heavy coiled helical springs, heavy pipe frame, and are finished in bronze. Any size desired at this price. No discount allowed off this special price.

**Mayer & Co.,**  
409 to 417 Seventh St. N. W.  
10% Discount on Accounts Closed in 30 Days

**BEST FROM EVERY  
STANDPOINT**  
Don't consider coke simply as the most economical fuel to use for cooking—but as the best fuel. It always gives perfect results.

25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50

Washington Gas Light Co.  
43 TENTH STREET N. W.

**TOMORROW!**  
Hecker's Buckwheat, 6 1/2 C  
10c packages, each.....

Sanitary Grocery Co.—29 Stores  
Say You Saw It in The Times

**SPECIAL**  
This All-Iron  
Swing Complete  
with Canopy,  
\$9.90  
HOEKE, - 8th and Pa. Ave.

## W. H. MAY LEAVES ESTATE OF \$45,000

Widow Is Given All Interest in Bank Stocks.

WASHINGTON TIMES BUREAU, ALEXANDRIA, VA., APRIL 20.

In the clerk's office of the circuit court for this city this morning the will of the late William H. May was admitted to probate.

To the widow is left all interest on the stock in the First National Bank, \$500 each to his grandchildren, Emily Rebecca May, Natalie M. Boush, and J. William May. To a grandson, Carroll W. May, is left \$6,000. The house at the corner of Cameron and St. Asaph streets is bequeathed to his daughter, Mary A. Boush, and small personal bequests are made to Natalie Boush, Emily R. May, J. W. May, and C. W. May.

The balance of the estate is left to John W. May. The estate is valued at \$45,000. John W. May and Samuel C. Boush qualified as executors of the will. The Westminster League, of the Second Presbyterian Church, held an interesting entertainment at that church last evening.

"Ship Subsidy" was the subject of a debate held at the Young Men's Senate building between Senator Woodward for the affirmative and Senator White for the negative. The question was decided upon the merits of the debate in favor of the affirmative side.

The Rev. H. M. Carter, pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, was elected chaplain of the Senate.

A committee of five was appointed to make arrangements for a debate, to be held at some future date yet to be decided upon, between the Young Men's Senate of this city, and a Washington team.

Alva Aerie, Order of Eagles, will hold a meeting at Sarepta Hall this evening.

A meeting of the Reliance Steam Fire Engine Company was held last evening at the hall in North Patrick street.

Richmond Pearson Hobson this evening will deliver a lecture at Lee Camp Hall, in Prince street, under the auspices of the Cameron Club.

A meeting of the Democratic city committee will be held at the Opera House cafe this evening at 8 o'clock, when a date for the holding of a primary election to nominate two councilmen and one alderman from each ward will be decided upon.

**Hood's  
Sarsaparilla**  
Will purify your blood, clear your complexion, restore your appetite, relieve your tired feeling, build you up. Be sure to take it this spring.

Get it today in usual liquid form or tablets called Sarsaparilla, 100 Doses \$1.

**This All-Iron  
National  
Spring  
\$2.98**  
Very strongly made National Link Springs, just like this illustration. These springs are made entirely of metal. They have 16 heavy coiled helical springs, heavy pipe frame, and are finished in bronze. Any size desired at this price. No discount allowed off this special price.

**Mayer & Co.,**  
409 to 417 Seventh St. N. W.  
10% Discount on Accounts Closed in 30 Days

**BEST FROM EVERY  
STANDPOINT**  
Don't consider coke simply as the most economical fuel to use for cooking—but as the best fuel. It always gives perfect results.

25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50  
25 Bushels Large Coke, delivered...\$12.50

Washington Gas Light Co.  
43 TENTH STREET N. W.

**TOMORROW!**  
Hecker's Buckwheat, 6 1/2 C  
10c packages, each.....

Sanitary Grocery Co.—29 Stores  
Say You Saw It in The Times

**SPECIAL**  
This All-Iron  
Swing Complete  
with Canopy,  
\$9.90  
HOEKE, - 8th and Pa. Ave.

**Old Songs and New**  
A collection of 125 or more, such as:  
**H 2 S O 4**  
Jolly Boating Weather  
Juanita  
Maid of Athens  
All to be found in  
The Most Popular College Songs  
(40c)

This book also has a supplement containing the typical songs of 25 of the most prominent Universities of America.  
**E. F. DROOP & SONS CO.**  
STEINWAY PIANOS  
13th and G Sts.

**NOALCO**  
A Non-intoxicating beverage, healthful, invigorating and palatable; sold everywhere in 5c and 10c bottles.  
Noalco Dept.  
Fourth and F Sts. N. E.  
Lincoln 254.

## Palais Royal Extra

Send Your Friends Glasses only 89c The Optical Department is to grow upon the safe foundation of reliable service and Palais Royal prices. It's growing famously—winning confidence.



**To be \$6.98**  
Were \$10 to \$15

The season of Summer heat and white hats is somehow off for you—we are busily preparing now. We clear the way tomorrow with \$6.98 for choice of spring-time trimmed hats for which the prices until now have been \$10, \$12, and \$15.

**9c and 16c yd.**  
For 15c to 25c Braids

A Hat can be made to your order of these lovely Satin Effect Braids—and the cost will be trifling. Black and all the best colors are to be included at 9c and 16c.

**9c, 14c and 38c**  
For 15c to 75c Flowers

Included are hydrangeas, chrysanthemums, roses, poppies, wistaria, lilies, blossoms and foliage. Milliners are interested—in flowers in wholesale quantities at less than wholesale prices.

**88c 99c 21c**  
\$1 Nets \$1.50 Pompons 25c Maline

The Nets for trimming hats and making bows are here in plain and figured, at 88c yd. The new straw like pompons for trimming shirt-waist and walking hats, are only 99c. The improved moisture-proof Maline, at 21c yard is here in white, black and all colors.

**Wool Cloth Suits**  
\$9.98, \$12.98, \$19.98  
Were \$18 and up to \$40

The broken regiments are to be mustered tomorrow—creating quite a large army of Suits for spring wear and for seashore and mountain later. There'll never be such a good bargain time again this season—because quantities will lessen daily. Come tomorrow—and find all styles in one or the other of the most desirable of man-tailored all-wool Cloth Suits.

**Hat Like the Picture**  
The untrimmed Hat, as illustrated, is to be \$3.50 instead of \$5.00. Or, one looking like it, can be had for \$1.75 instead of \$2.50. The Ostrich Plumes are to be reduced as follows: From \$3.98 to \$2.98; from \$7.50 to \$4.98; from \$15 to \$12.98; from \$18 to \$15.98, and from \$23.00 to \$21.50.

**Consult Madame La Cross**  
The famous Corset Expert is here from New York to demonstrate and fit the "La Adria," the longest Corset yet produced. Models are here at \$10 that excel French Corsets sold at \$20. The \$5.00 models—to be \$4.00 during the demonstration—also have the extra long skirt and six garters attached.

**59c for \$1.00 Corset Covers**  
Made expressly to wear with "La Adria" Corsets. Fitting to perfection—and trimmed front and back with best laces, embroideries and ribbons.

**The Palais Royal**  
A. Lisner 8:30 to 6 P. M. G Street

**Old Songs and New**  
A collection of 125 or more, such as:  
**H 2 S O 4**  
Jolly Boating Weather  
Juanita  
Maid of Athens  
All to be found in  
The Most Popular College Songs  
(40c)

This book also has a supplement containing the typical songs of 25 of the most prominent Universities of America.  
**E. F. DROOP & SONS CO.**  
STEINWAY PIANOS  
13th and G Sts.

**NOALCO**  
A Non-intoxicating beverage, healthful, invigorating and palatable; sold everywhere in 5c and 10c bottles.  
Noalco Dept.  
Fourth and F Sts. N. E.  
Lincoln 254.

**Palais Royal**  
A. Lisner 8:30 to 6 P. M. G Street

**Palais Royal**  
A. Lisner 8:30 to 6 P. M. G Street

**Palais Royal**  
A. Lisner 8:30 to 6 P. M. G Street